

From Crisis to Redistribution? Global Attitudes Towards Equality, Welfare, and State Ownership

Marcel Paret, University of Utah &
University of Johannesburg

Michael Levien, Johns Hopkins University

September 28, 2018



Jonathan Rashad © 2011





ORTON CHAVES
E SILVA
JOÃO MACHADO



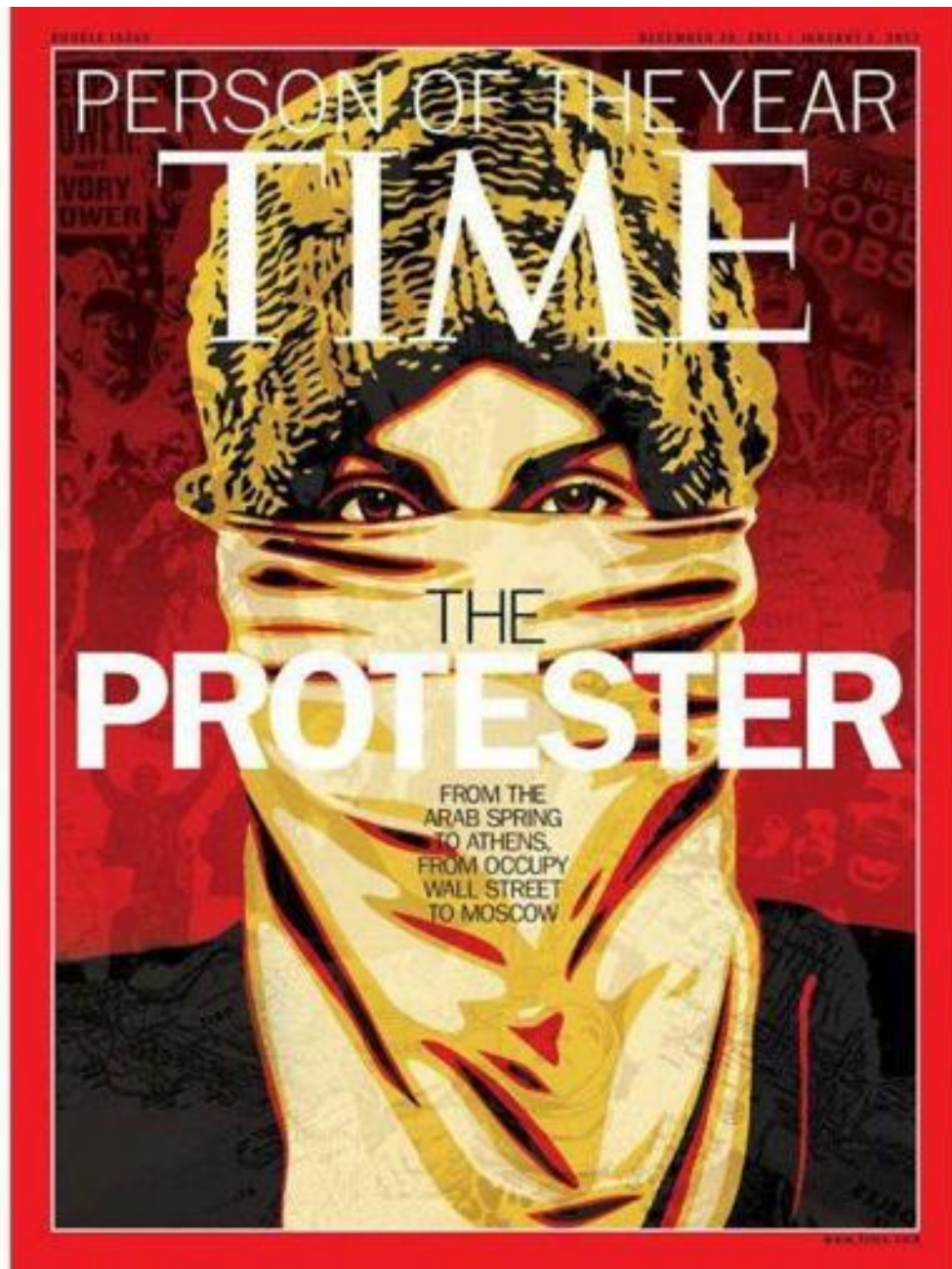
80

AV. NORTON CHAVES
NOVA DESCOBERTA
P. 611 FMS. COMB.









ΣΥΡΙΖΑ





5AM REFERENDUM SPECIAL

Daily Mail
 FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 2016 www.dailymail.co.uk DAILY NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR 65p



Overjoyed: A jubilant Nigel Farage in London early today celebrating the stunning victory for the Leave campaign

WE'RE OUT!

■ After 43 years UK freed from shackles of EU ■ PM in crisis as voters reject Project Fear ■ Leave surge sends pound to a 31-year low

A HUGE revolt by Middle England last night gave a stunning victory to Brexit.

On a massive turnout, there was a historic rejection of Brussels in safe Tory seats and Labour working-class heartlands as Leave scored an astonishing success.

The pound fluctuated wildly before plunging to a 31-year low as traders reacted to the shock news. In Japan

By James Slack, Daniel Martin and Jason Groves

markets were in freefall. In key English areas including Birmingham, the North East, Dorset, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent and the North West there was a massive protest against the London-based political class.

At 6.50pm, the BBC and ITV declared Leave had won - reversing the decision in 1975 to commit to the Brussels club. The

rejection of Project Fear came despite months of doom-mongering by the Prime Minister and raised questions about whether he can survive.

Labour immediately called for him to consider his position. When the polls closed the chances of Britain pulling were rated at barely 18 per cent.

UKIP leader Nigel Farage declared Independence Day. In South Wales, a string of areas fell to Leave including Swansea, Newport, North-Port Talbot and Merthyr Tydfil.

In swathes of East Anglia and the West Midlands the trend was overwhelmingly to Leave. Sheffield, where the arch Rhineland blue flag's constituency is based, voted Out in a shock result.

In Ayrshire, where the MP is former Conservative turned Scottish campaigner Business Secretary David Jones, Leave claimed another victory.

The Herald snap poll back by recording a string of record-breaking successes in

Turn to Page 2



**How did views towards
redistribution change
after the crisis?**



PRE-CRISIS: 2002-2008

POST-CRISIS: 2010-2014

WEST: Australia, Germany, Netherlands, New Zealand, Spain, Sweden, United States

CENTRAL/EASTERN EUROPE: Cyprus, Kyrgyzstan, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovenia, Ukraine

MIDDLE EAST/NORTH AFRICA: Algeria, Iraq, Jordan, Morocco, Turkey, Egypt

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: Ghana, Rwanda, South Africa

LATIN AMERICA: Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru, Uruguay

ASIA: China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, India

WEST INDIES: Trinidad and Tobago

INCOME EQUALITY

Incomes should be made more equal

VS

We need larger income differences as
incentives for individual effort

GOVERNMENT WELFARE

Government should take more responsibility
to ensure that everyone is provided for

VS

People should take more responsibility to
provide for themselves

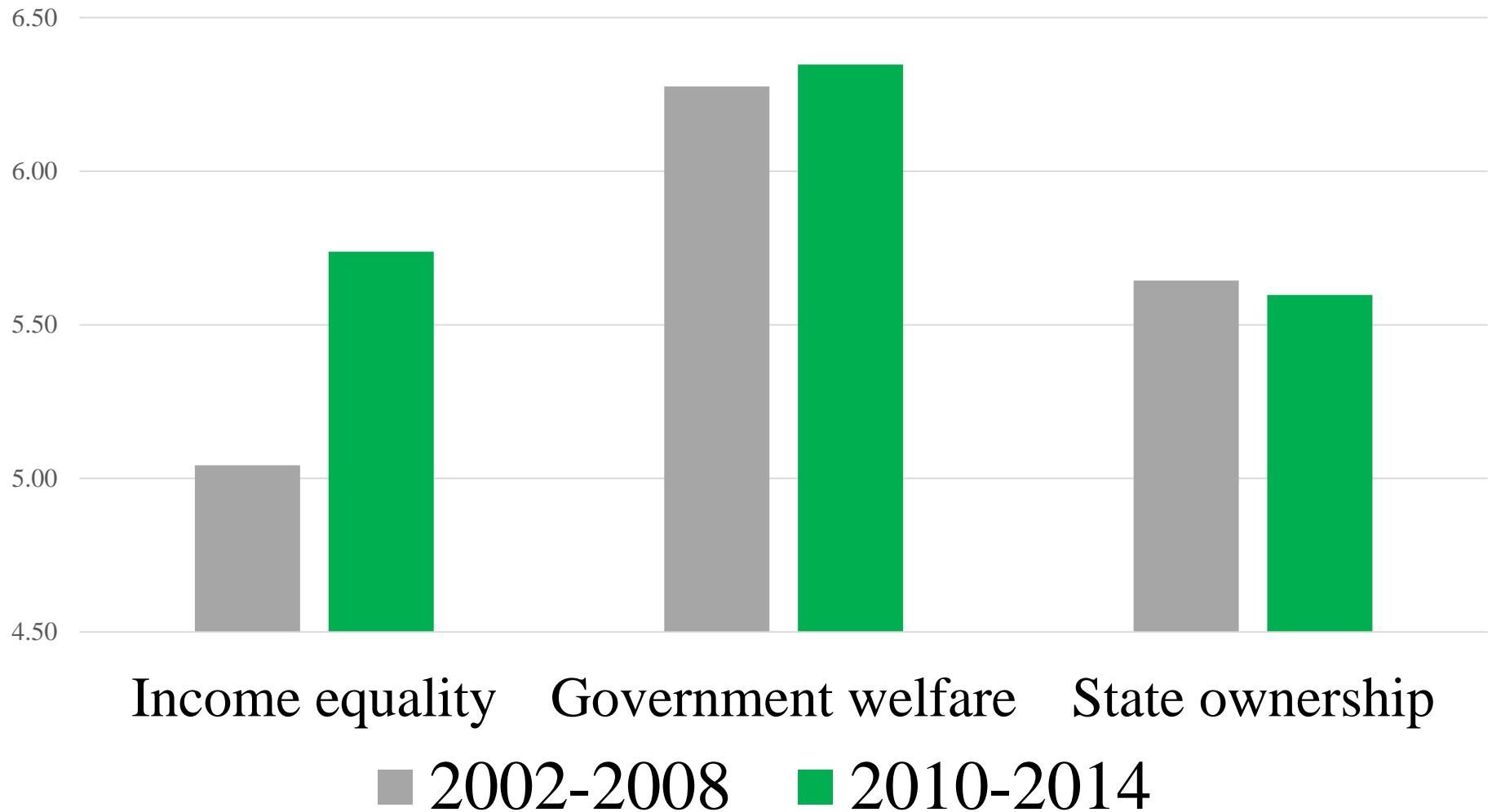
STATE OWNERSHIP

Government ownership of business and
industry should be increased

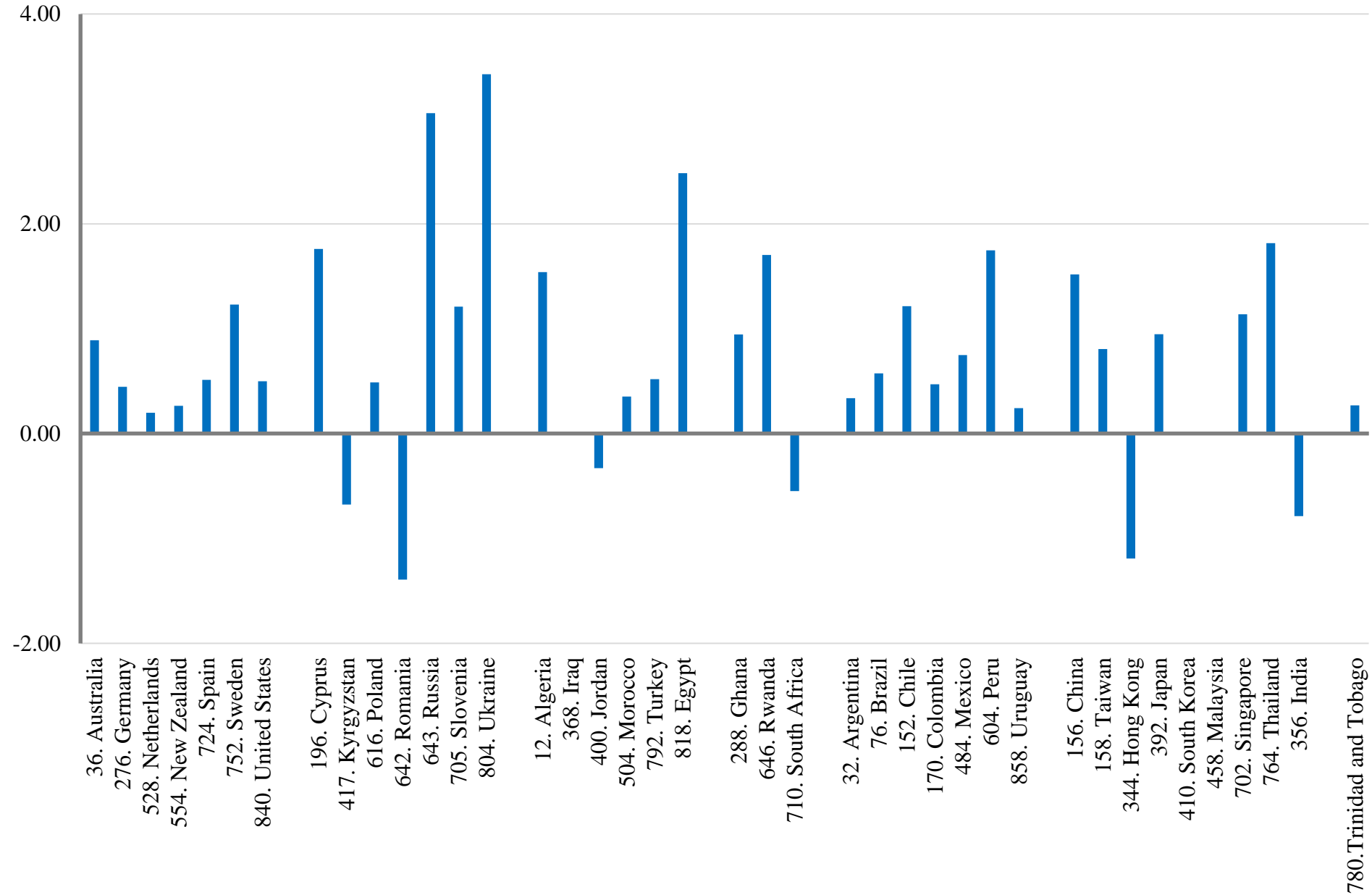
VS

Private ownership of business and
industry should be increased

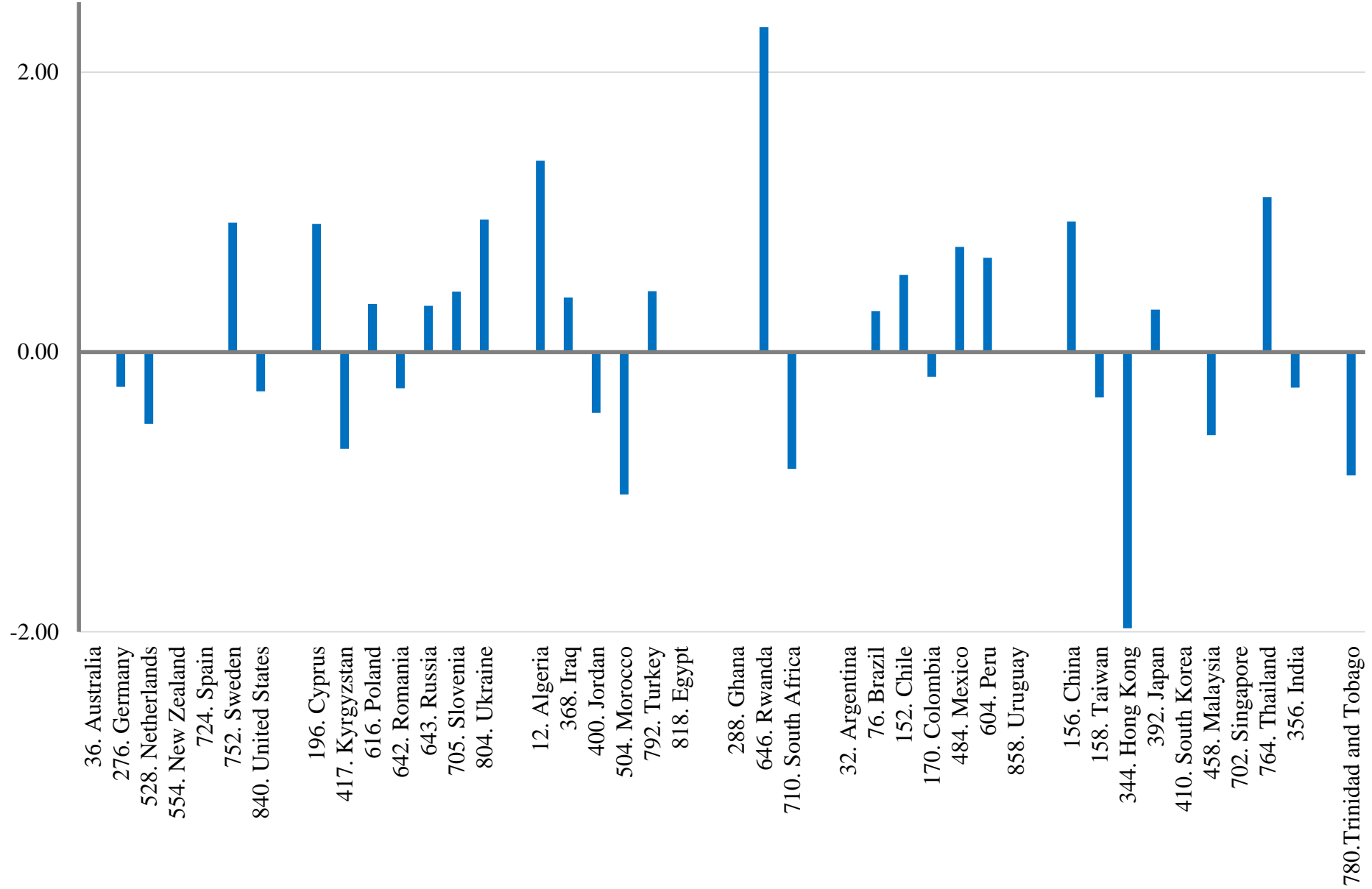
Pro-redistribution views (all 40 countries)



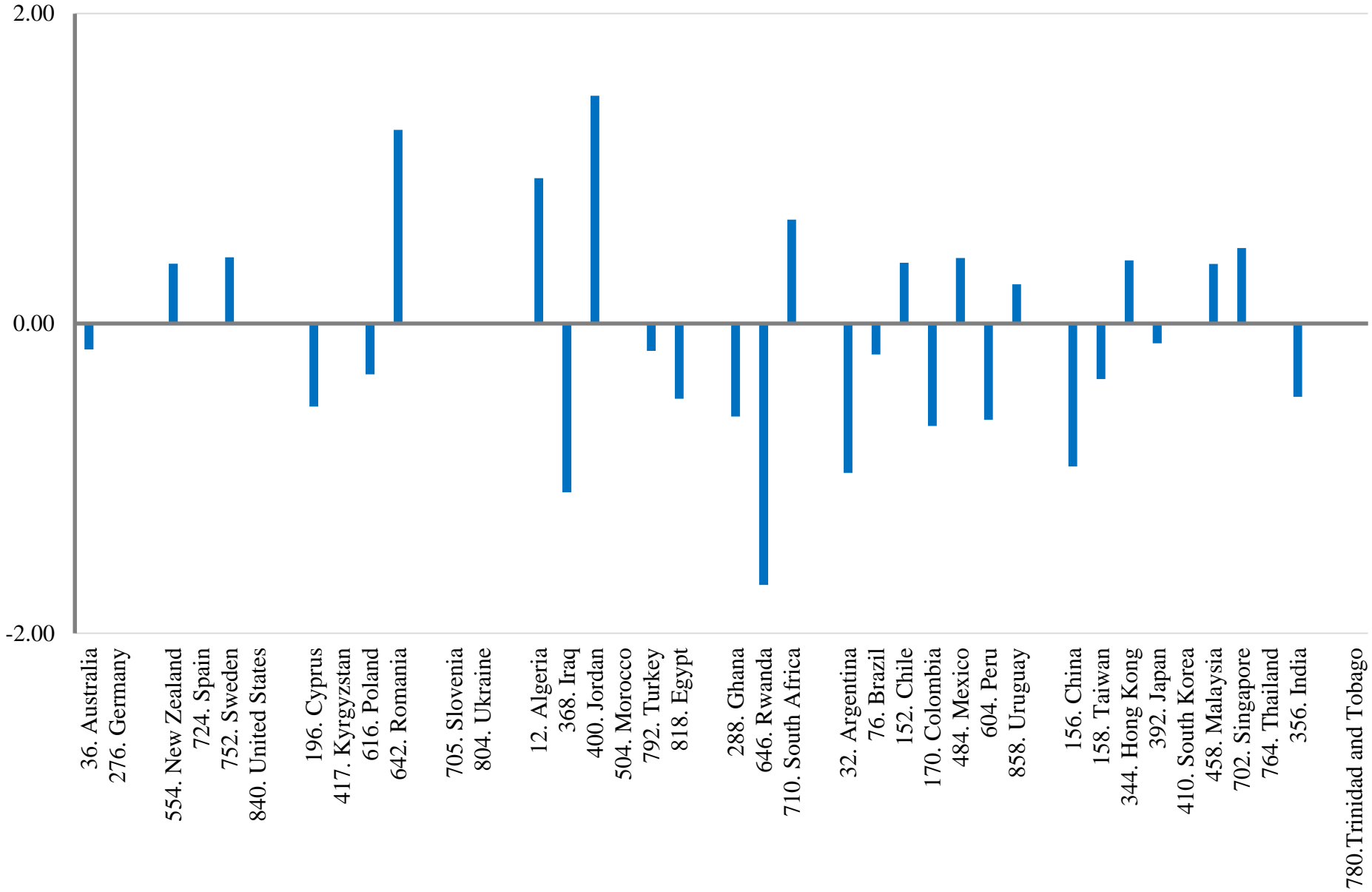
INCOME EQUALITY



GOVERNMENT WELFARE



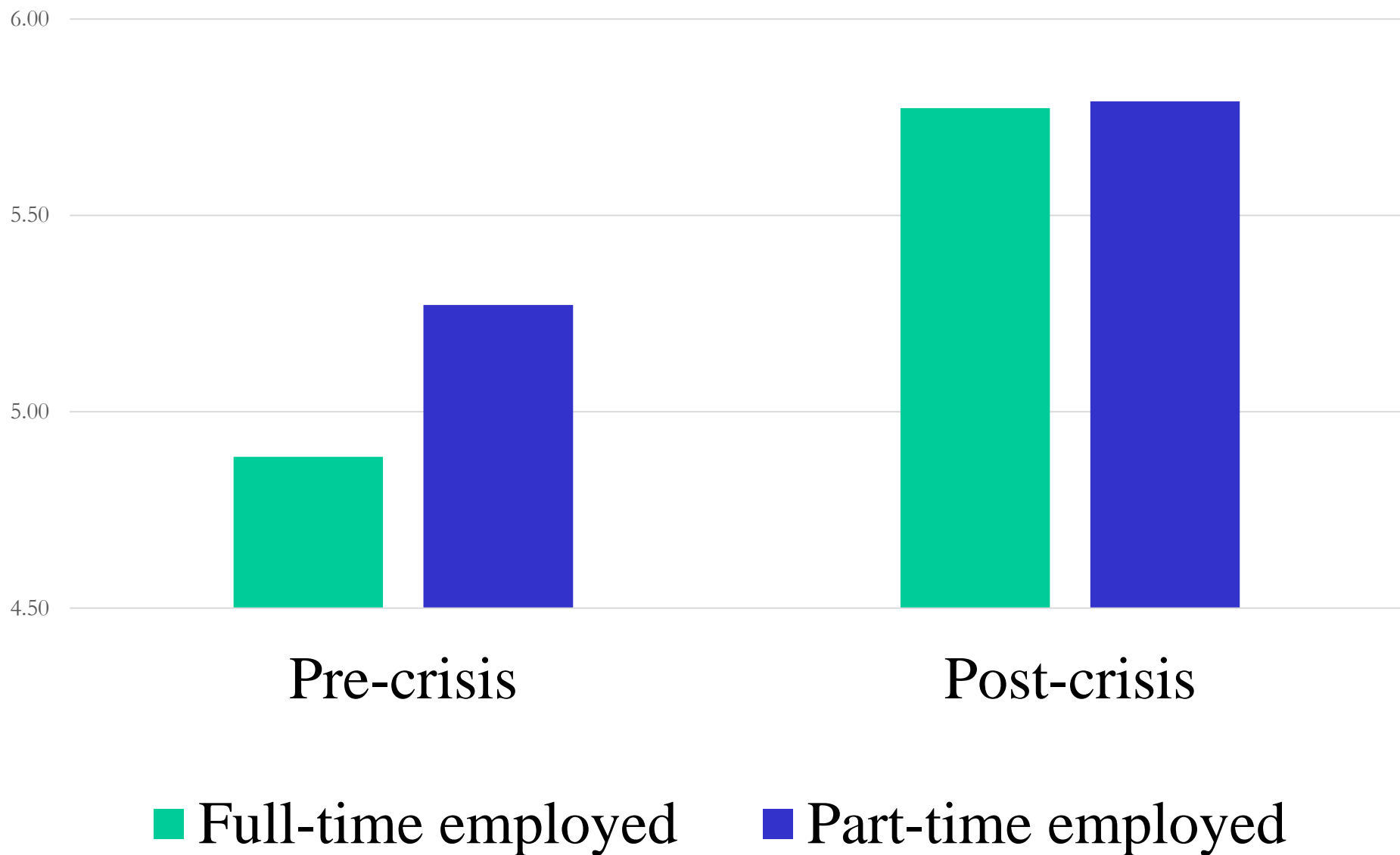
STATE OWNERSHIP



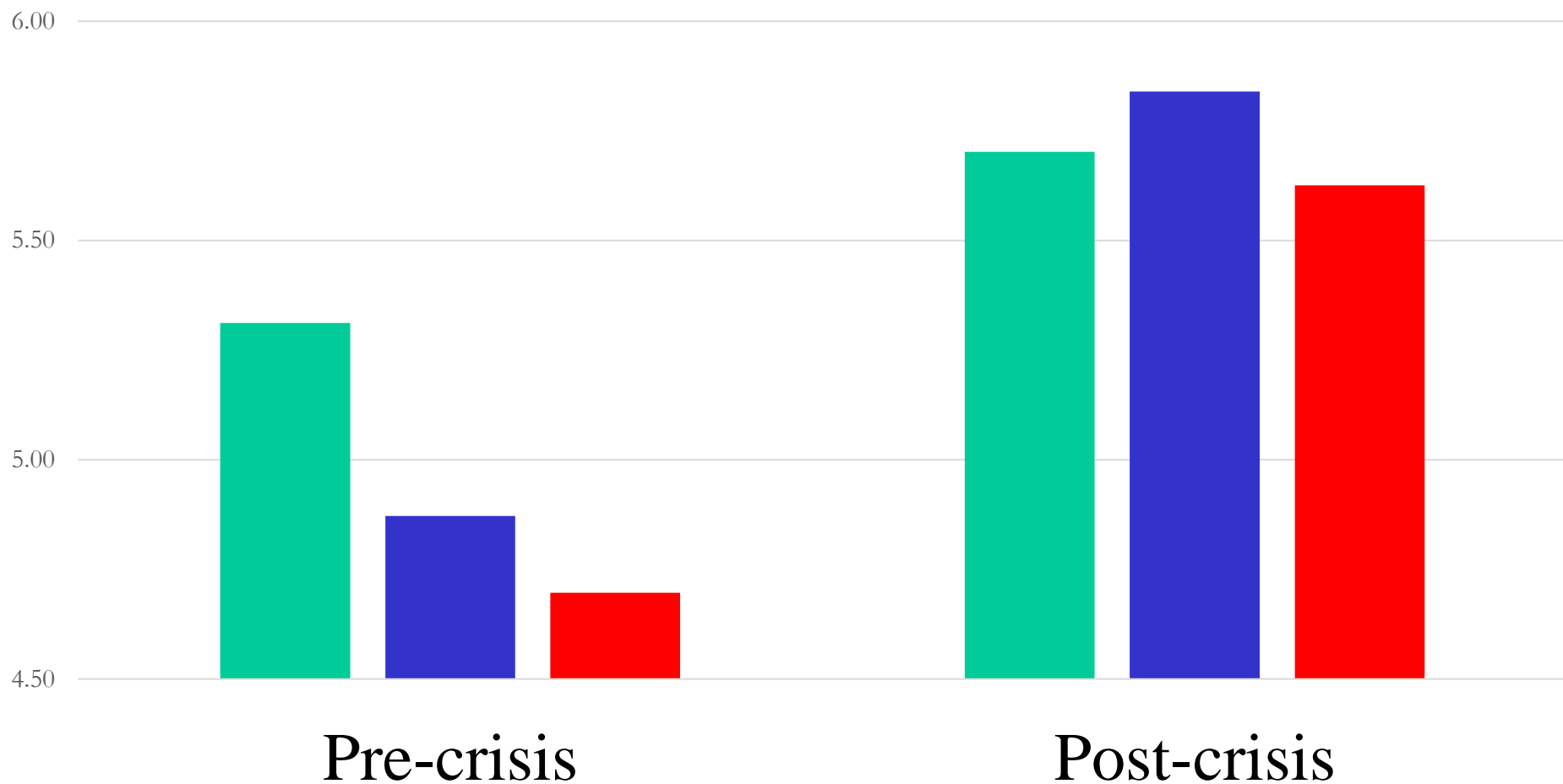
INDIVIDUAL FACTORS

	IE	GW	SO
Age 15-24	-		
Age 25-34			
Age 55+	+		
Female	+	+	+
Single	+	+	
No secondary education	+	+	+
Secondary education	+	+	+
Part-time employed	+	+	
Self-employed			
Unemployed	+	+	+
Not in labor force	+	+	

Support for Income Equality by Employment Type



Support for Income Equality by Education Level



■ Less than Secondary ■ Secondary ■ Post-secondary

ANTI- IMMIGRANT ATTITUDES

Could you please mention any [group]
that you would **not** like to have as
neighbors?

--Immigrants/foreign workers

Could you please mention any [group] that you would **not** like to have as neighbors?

--Immigrants/foreign workers

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to people of this country over immigrants.

Could you please mention any [group]
that you would **not** like to have as
neighbors?

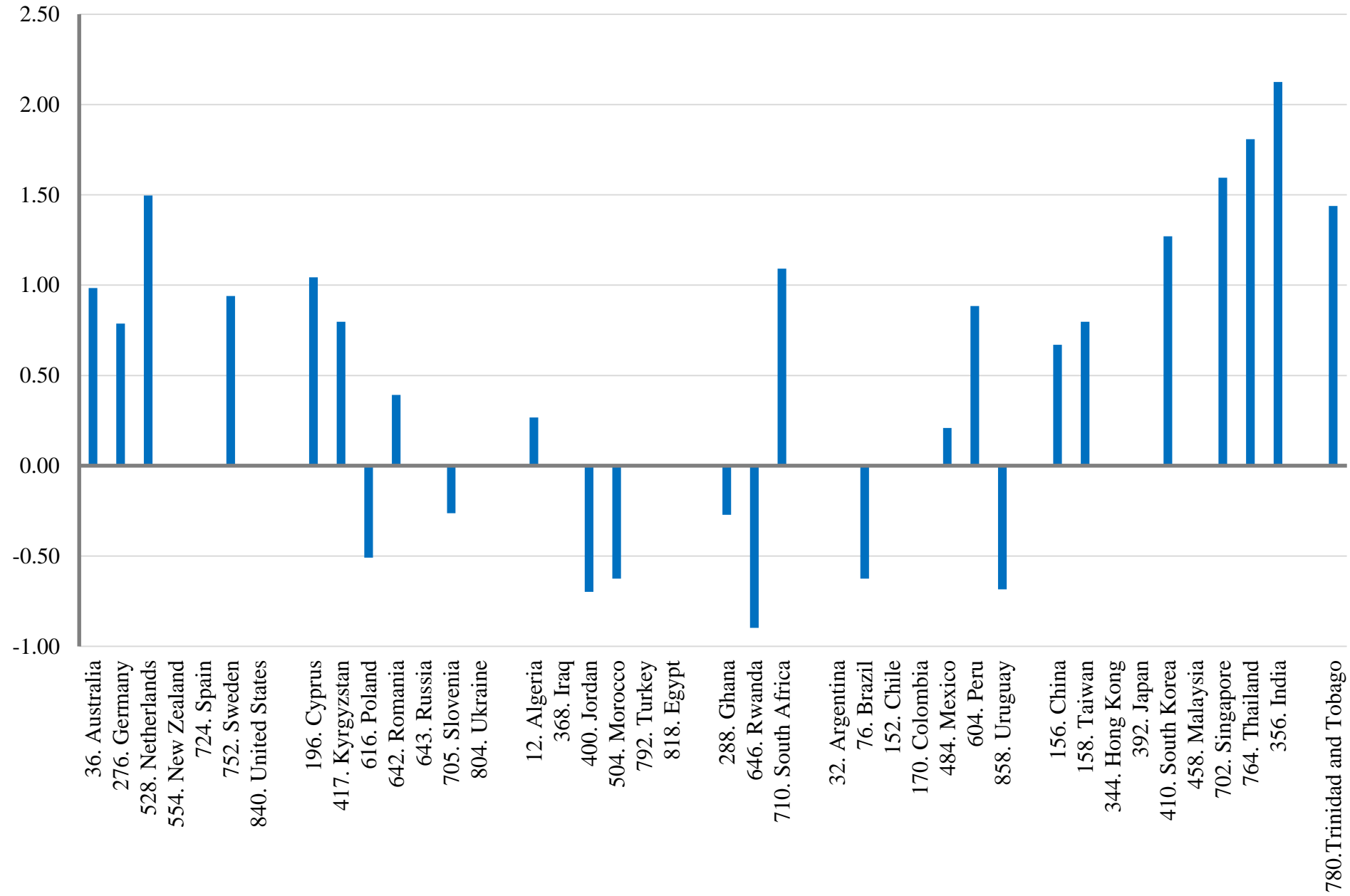
21%

--Immigrants/foreign workers

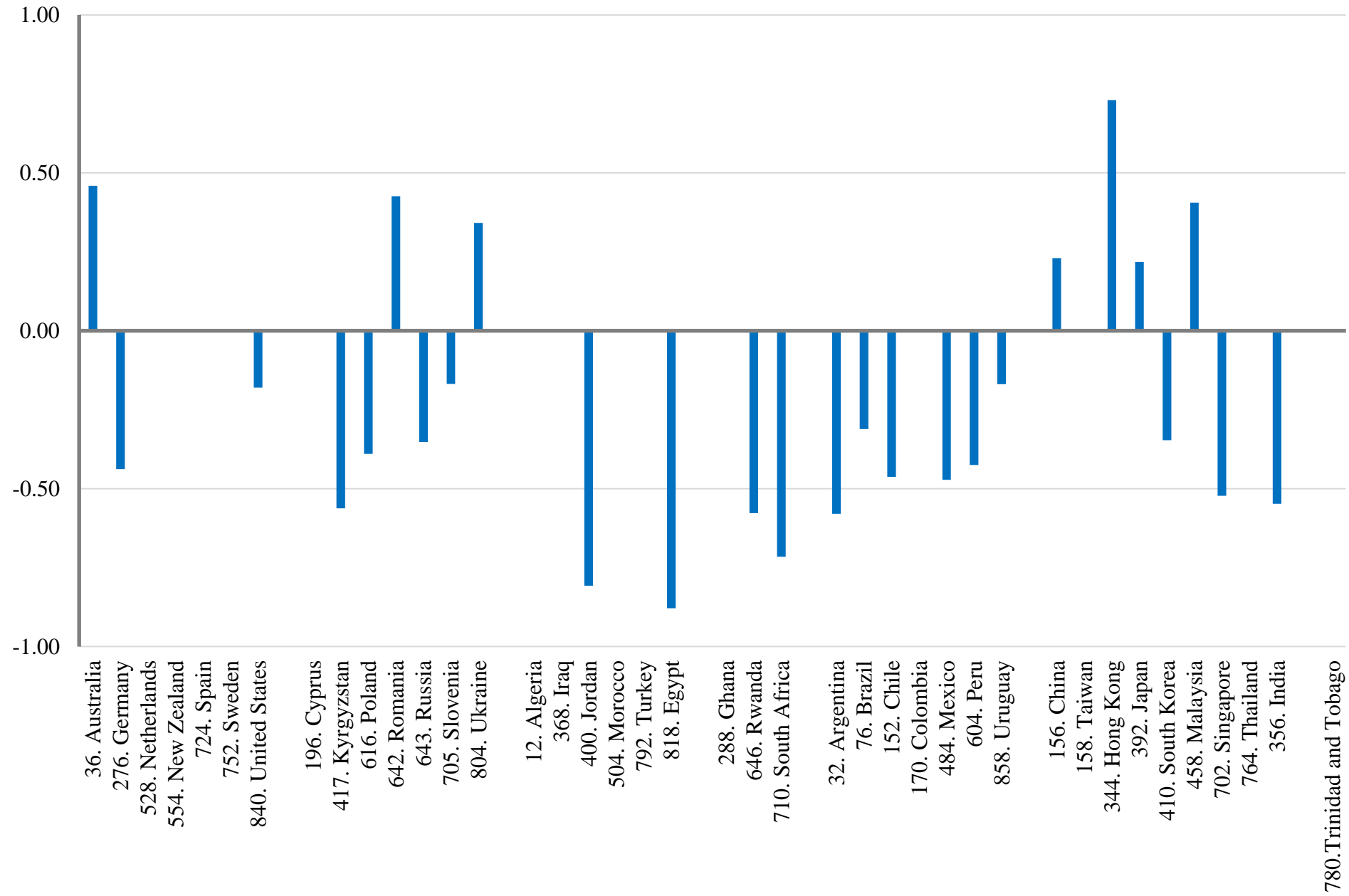
When jobs are scarce, employers
should give priority to people of
this country over immigrants.

69%

Opposition to Immig Neighbor

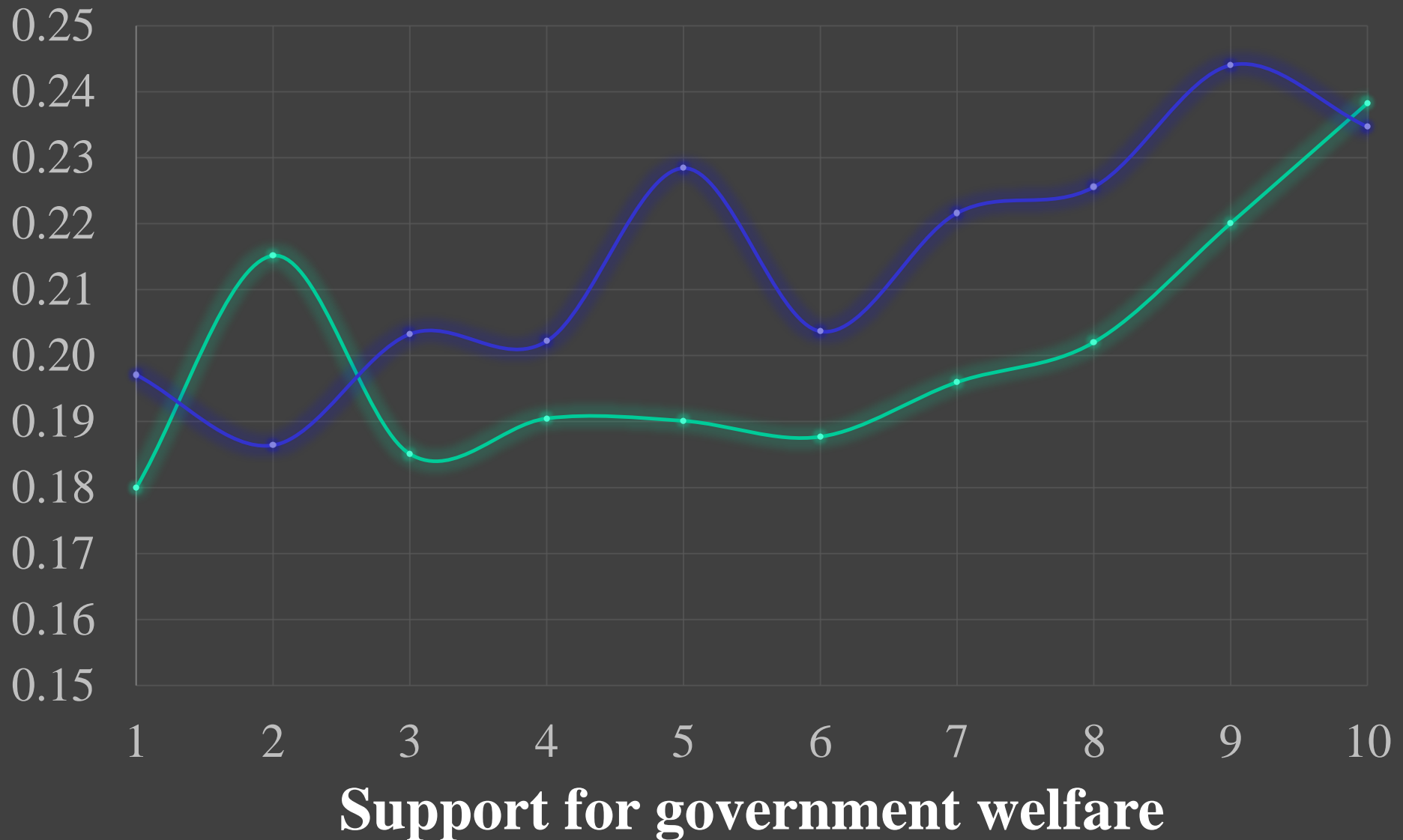


Prioritize Native-Born for Jobs



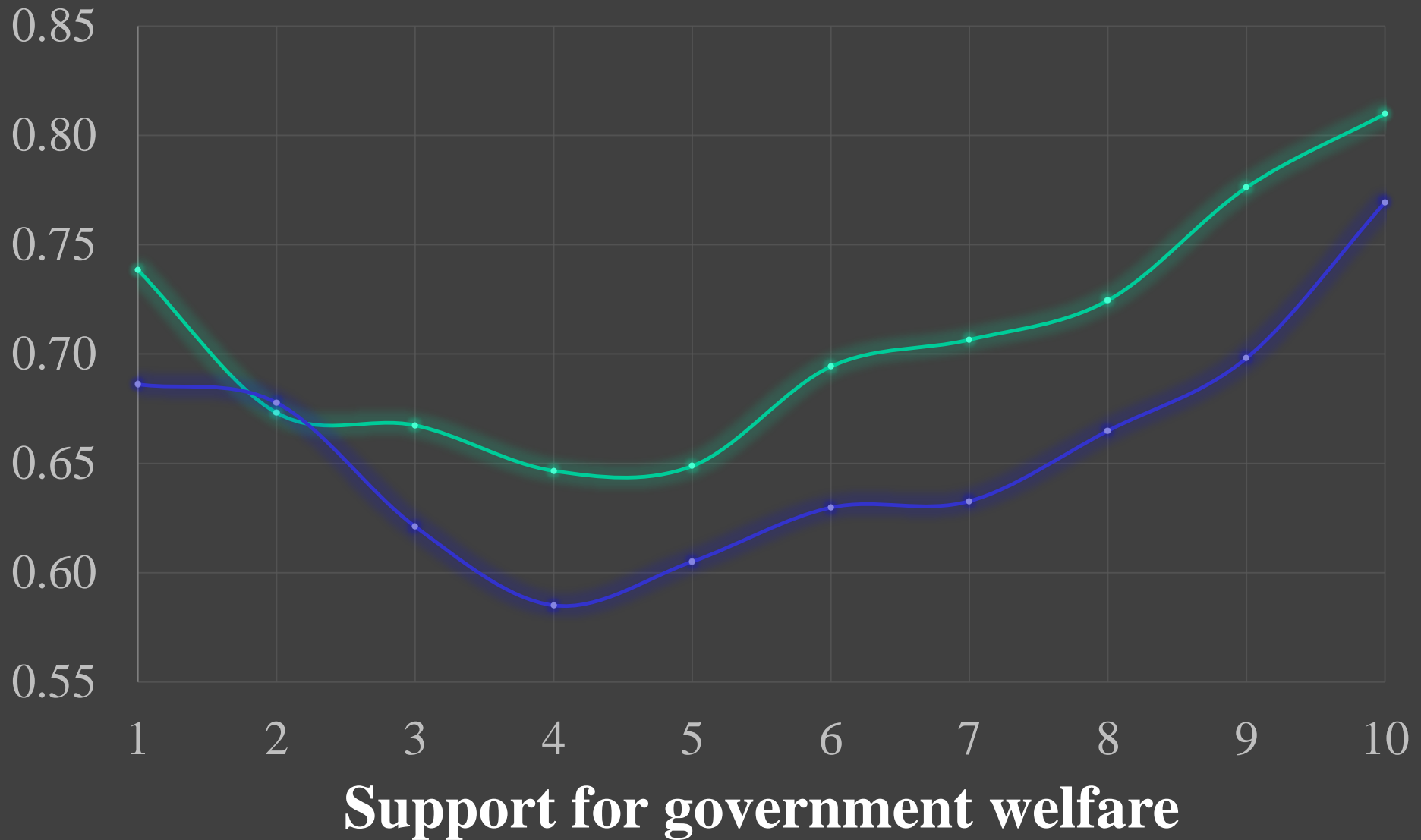
Opposition to Immigrant Neighbor

Pre-crisis Post-crisis



Prioritize Native-Born for Jobs

Pre-crisis Post-crisis



POST-CRISIS CORRELATIONS (+)

	IE	GW	SO
Opposition to immig neighbor	2	8	2
Opposition to diff lang neighbor	4	4	5
Prioritize native-born for jobs	4	16	10

GOVERNMENT WELFARE & ANTI- IMMIGRANT CORRELATION

Cyprus

Jordan

China

Poland

Egypt

Japan

Romania

Rwanda

Singapore

Russia

South Africa

Thailand

Slovenia

Trinidad &

India

Ukraine

Tobago

1

Growing support for redistribution
(especially income equality)

2

Older, female, single, less-educated,
PT/unemployed more supportive

3

Some association with anti-immigrant