

ECON 7180: Labor/Gender II  
Spring 2023

Instructor: Dr. Sarah Small, Assistant Professor, Department of Economics  
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Office location: Gardner Commons #4029      Office Hours: Monday & Wednesday 3pm-4pm

Class meetings: Mondays and Wednesdays 1:25PM-2:45PM in Gardner Commons 2781

**Overview:** Labor/Gender II surveys topics in feminist economics, which has emerged since the early 1990s as a critique of both mainstream and gender-blind heterodox economics. The emphasis is on the heterodox tradition of feminist economics, which questions the conceptualization of the economy, economic agency, work, well-being, and gender-unaware policymaking. In this course, we review these themes then apply feminist economics perspectives to examine the nature, causes, and consequences of contemporary gender inequalities in how people secure their livelihoods through market and nonmarket work. We also discuss research methods in feminist economics and conclude with a review of feminist macroeconomics and policy.

**Expected Learning Outcomes:**

- Substantive Knowledge of Feminist Economics
- Articulation and Application

**Required Readings:** The readings for the course consist of a series of scholarly articles, book chapters, and excerpts from books. All the readings on the syllabus are available in electronic form on the course website on Canvas, Google Scholar, or the Marriott Library. Expect to read 3 (sometimes 3) journal-article length reading per week.

**Evaluation:** Course readings and assignments are designed to prepare students to complete the Ph.D. Labor/Gender field and to support writing a strong dissertation proposal in the field. In addition, the course aims to provide foundation in feminist economics for graduate students from other social sciences. To this end, the course will emphasize not only grounding in feminist economics at the theoretical and empirical levels but also the development of writing and empirical research skills.

Grades are determined by the following assignments:

Assignment	Description	Share of Grade	Dates
Class participation and engagement	<p>In-class participation (engages thoughtfully during class meetings, comes prepared, often takes on leadership in discussions)</p> <p>Brief (~1 paragraph) weekly discussion posts of comments/questions about readings. Students should use this simply as a note-taking or reflection opportunity where they can jot down thoughts they'd like to discuss in class.</p>	30%	Due weekly, Sunday <i>before</i> that week's readings
Bibliography of care work project	Annotated bibliography of three journal articles on valuing care work. This is a project in collaboration with the <u>Revaluing Care in the Global Economy Project</u> and the Gender Studies Department at Duke University. More info to come.	20%	Due March 18, 2023 by 11:59pm MT
Peer Review	An exercise to teach students how to write a peer review. I will assign a working paper by a feminist economist and students will be asked to write a referee report.	20%	Due April 1, 2023, by 11:59pm MT
Research proposal	<p>Propose an extension of one of the papers listed in the syllabus OR propose a new research project related to one of the topics in the course (preapprove topic with me). Note that students may wish to use this project to write a grant proposal or a request for proprietary data (we'll discuss these opportunities in class)</p> <p>Write it up as a detailed research paper proposal, including the main idea, literature review, and methods and data. Maximum 15 pages, double-spaced. You will present these proposals to one another the last week of class, with the final papers due on April 30.</p>	30%	Due April 30, 2023 by 11:59pm MT

Final course grades will follow the grading system below:

94%-100%	A
90%-93.9%	A-
87%-89.9%	B+
84%-86.9%	B
80%-83.9%	B-
77%-79.9%	C+
74%-76.9%	C
70%-73.9%	C-
67%-69.9%	D+
64%-66.9%	D
60%-63.9%	D-
0%-59.9%	E

### **Class Policies**

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**Accommodations** If you are a student who needs any special accommodations in this class due to disability or chronic health conditions, please let me know about those needs in a timely way via the Center for Disability Services.

**Regrading Assignments** If students would like to request a regrade of any assignment, they may do so within a week after the assignment grade has been released on Canvas. A regrade involved reconsidering the entire assignment, and thus may result in a higher or lower grade.

**Policy on children in class** The University does not have a policy on children in the classroom, but my policy reflects my commitment to student parents. All exclusively breastfeeding babies are welcome in class as often as necessary. I understand that unforeseen disruptions in childcare can put parents in position of having to miss class to stay home with a child. While this is not meant to be a long-term childcare solution, occasionally bringing a child to class in order to cover gaps in care is perfectly acceptable. I ask that all students work with me to create a welcoming environment that is respectful of all forms of diversity, including diversity in parenting status. In all cases where babies and children come to class, I ask that you sit close to the door so that if your child requires special attention or is disrupting learning for other students, you may step outside until their needs are met. Finally, I understand that often the largest barrier to completing your coursework once you become a parent is the tiredness many parents feel in the evening once children have finally gone to sleep. While I maintain the same high expectations for all students in my classes regardless of parenting status, I am happy to problem-solve with you in a way that supports your school-parenting balance.

**Course schedule:**

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Note that this schedule is subject to change. I will share more information about the readings we will discuss each class as we decide upon them together (see below).

<b>Week</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Notes</b>
Week 1: January 9-14	Introduction to the course and each other What is gender?	No class Monday (January 9, Sarah flying back from ASSAs)
Week 2: January 15-21	Introduction to Feminist Economics	No class Monday (MLK day is the 16 <sup>th</sup> )
Week 3: January 22-27	Introduction to Feminist Economics	
Week 4: January 29- February 4	Feminist Research Methods	
Week 5: February 5-11	Formation of preferences Gender differences	
Week 6: February 12-18	Gender differences cont. Social Reproduction Theory	
Week 7: February 19-25	Social Reproduction Theory and Care Work	No class Monday (Presidents Day is the 20 <sup>th</sup> )
Week 8: February 26-March 4	Social Reproduction Theory and Care Work	
Week 9: March 5-11	<i>Spring Break</i>	<i>Spring Break</i>
Week 10: March 12-18	Households and Marriage	Bibliography of Care Assignment due March 18
Week 11: March 19-25	Households and Marriage	
Week 12: March 26-April 1	Labor Markets	Peer review due April 1
Week 13: April 2-8	Labor Markets	
Week 14: April 9-15	Gender and Macroeconomics	
Week 15: April 16-22	Public Policy	
Week 16: April 23-29	Presentations of research proposals	No class Wednesday (classes end Tuesday April 25)  Research Proposal due April 30
Week 17: April 30-May 6	Exam Week	

## Reading List

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In line with feminist pedagogical practices (see Light, Nicholas, and Bondy 2015), I aim to empower students and encourage knowledge co-creation. To foster more equal partnership in classroom dynamics, we will spend the first few class periods establishing a list of required readings from the bibliography I provide below. Students should read the list ahead of time and note papers which are of interest.

**Note:** After conversation with students, I will update this list such that readings marked with \* refer to required readings. Any subsequent changes to the required readings or the schedule will be announced in class and on Canvas. Other readings are potential sources for further reading, for the bibliography of care work project, or for the research paper.

### I. Introduction to Feminist Economics

- \*Nelson, Julie. 1995. "Feminism and Economics" *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 9 (2): 131-148.
- \*Hartmann, Heidi I. 1979. "The Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism: Towards a More Progressive Union." *Capital & Class* 3(2): 1-33.
- \*Power, Marilyn. 2004. "Social Provisioning as a Starting Point for Feminist Economics." *Feminist Economics* 10(3): 3-19.
- \*Kim, Marlene. 2020. "Intersectionality and Gendered Racism in the United States: A New Theoretical Framework." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 52(4): 616-625.
- Badgett, M. L., & Hyman, P. (1998). Explorations-introduction: Towards lesbian, gay, and bisexual perspectives in economics: Why and how they may make a difference. *Feminist Economics*, 4(2), 49-54.
- Barker, Drucilla and Edith Kuiper (eds.) 2003. *Toward a Feminist Philosophy of Economics*. New York: Routledge.
- Becchio, G. (2019). Behavioral economics, gender economics, and feminist economics: friends or foes?. *Journal of Economic Methodology*, 26(3), 259-271.
- Benería, Lourdes. 1995. "Toward a Greater Integration of Gender in Economics." *World Development* 23(11): 1839-50.
- Benería, Berik, and Floro. 2015. Chapter 2 in *Gender, Development, and Globalization: Economics as if All People Mattered* pp. 58-67; 67-77.
- Bergmann, Barbara. 1986. *The Economic Emergence of Women*. New York: Basic Books.
- Danby, C. (2007). Political economy and the closet: heteronormativity in feminist economics. *Feminist Economics*, 13(2), 29-53.
- Darity Jr, William A. (2022). Position and Possessions: Stratification Economics and Intergroup Inequality. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 60(2), 400-426.
- Badgett, M. V. Lee. 1997. "Gender, Sexuality, and Sexual Orientation: All in the Feminist Family?." In *Gender and political economy: Incorporating diversity into theory and policy*. N.Y. and London: Armonk, pp. 61-77.
- Dimand, Robert, Evelyn Forget and Chris Nyland. 2004. "Gender in Classical Economics." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 18(1): 229-240.
- Espinell, Camila Orozco, and Rebeca Gomez Betancourt. 2022. "A History of the Institutionalization of Feminist Economics through Its Tensions and Founders." *History of Political Economy*.
- Folbre, Nancy. 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids? Gender and the Structures of Constraint*. London and New York: Routledge. Ch 1, "Feminist Theory and Political Economy," pp. 15-50.
- Ferber, Marianne and Julie Nelson (eds.) 1993. *Beyond Economic Man. Feminist Theory and Economics*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Humphries, Jane (ed.) 1995. *Gender and Economics*. Northampton: Edward Elgar.
- McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The complexity of intersectionality." *Signs* 30(3): 1771-1800.
- Martha C. Nussbaum. 2003. "Capabilities as Fundamental Entitlements: Sen and Social Justice", *Feminist Economics*, 9 (2/3), July/November, 33-59
- Nelson, Julie. 1996. *Feminism, Objectivity and Economics*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Nguyen, D. H. (2021). The political economy of heteronormativity. *Review of Radical Political Economics*, 04866134211011269.

- Robeyns, Ingrid. 2003. "Sen's Capability Approach and Gender Inequality: Selecting Relevant Capabilities." *Feminist Economics*, 9 (2 & 3): 61-92.
- Saunders, Lisa and William Darity, Jr. 2003. "Feminist Theory and Racial Economic Inequality," in Marianne Ferber and Julie Nelson (eds.) *Feminist Economics Today. Beyond Economic Man*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, pp. 101-114.
- Sen, A.K. 1999. "The Ends and Means of Development" In Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Strassmann, Diana. 1994. "Feminist Thought and Economics; Or, What Do the Visigoths Know?" *American Economic Review* 84(2): 153-58.
- Strassmann, Diana. 1995. "Creating a forum for feminist economic inquiry." *Feminist Economics* 1(1): 1-5.

## II. Feminist research methods

- Berik, Günseli. 1997. "The Need for Crossing the Method Boundaries in Economics Research." *Feminist Economics* 3(2): 121-125.
- Tejani, Sheba. 2019. What's Feminist about Feminist economics? *Journal of Economic Methodology*. 26(2).
- Starr, Martha A. 2014. "Qualitative and Mixed-Methods Research in Economics: Surprising Growth, Promising Future." *Journal of Economic Surveys* 28 (2): 238–64
- Nelson, Julie. 2014. "The Power of Stereotyping and Confirmation Bias to Overwhelm Accurate Assessment: The Case of Economics, Gender, and Risk Aversion." *Journal of Economic Methodology* 21 (3): 211–31.
- Kabeer, Naila. 2020. "Women's Empowerment and Economic Development: A Feminist Critique of Storytelling Practices in 'Randomista' Economics" *Feminist Economics* 26(2): 1-26.
- Schönpflug, K., Klapeer, C. M., Hofmann, R., & Müllbacher, S. (2018). If queers were counted: An inquiry into European socioeconomic data on LGB (TI) QS. *Feminist Economics*, 24(4), 1-30.
- \*Joey Sprague. "Chapter 2: Seeing Through Science, Epistemologies" *Feminist methodologies for critical researchers: Bridging differences*. Rowman & Littlefield, 2016.
- Jane Miller and Yana Rodgers. 2007. "Economic Importance and Statistical Significance: Guidelines for Communicating Empirical Research" 14(2): 117-49.
- Nelson, Julie. 2018. *Gender and Risk Taking: Economics, Evidence and Why the Answer Matters*, Routledge.
- Berik, Günseli. 2018. "To Measure and To Narrate: Paths Toward a Sustainable Future" *Feminist Economics* 24(3): 136-159.
- Guyan, K. (2022). *Queer Data: Using Gender, Sex and Sexuality Data for Action*. Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Joyce. 2003. "Some Implications of the Feminist Project in Economics for Empirical Methodology" in Barker and Kuiper eds., *Toward a Feminist Philosophy of Economics*, Routledge.
- Lynda Pickbourn and Smita Ramnarain. 2016. "Separate or Symbiotic? Quantitative and Qualitative Methods in (Heterodox) Economics Research" in Lee and Cronin eds. *Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Heterodox Economics*. Elgar 73-91.
- Kim, Marlene. 1997. "Poor Women Survey Poor Women: Feminist Perspectives on Survey Research" *Feminist Economics* 3(2): 99-117.
- Amit Basole and Smita Ramnarain. 2016. Qualitative and Ethnographic Methods in Economics in Lee & Cronin eds. *Handbook of Research Methods and Applications in Heterodox Economics*. Elgar pp. 135-164.
- Westbrook, L., Budnick, J., & Saperstein, A. (2022). Dangerous data: Seeing social surveys through the sexuality prism. *Sexualities*, 25(5-6), 717-749.
- Sent, E. M., & van Staveren, I. (2019). A feminist review of behavioral economic research on gender differences. *Feminist Economics*, 25(2), 1-35.
- Jacqueline Strenio. 2020. "Time Health All Wounds? A Capabilities Approach for Analyzing Intimate Partner Violence" *Feminist Economics* 26(4): 31-55.

## III. Formation of Preferences

- Gary Becker. 1996. *Accounting for Tastes*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Ch. 11, "Norms and the Formation of Preferences."
- Samuel Bowles. 1998. "Endogenous Preferences: The Cultural Consequences of Markets and Other Economic Institutions." *Journal of Economic Literature* 36(1): 75-111.
- Kuran, Timur. 1998. "Social mechanisms of dissonance reduction," in Peter Hedström and Richard Swedberg (Eds.), *Social Mechanisms: An Analytical Approach to Social Theory*, New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 147-71. Available online.

Amartya Sen. 1977. "Rational Fools: A Critique of the Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 6(4): 317-344.

#### **IV. Gender Differences: Evolutionary/biological approaches and the role of culture**

Alesina, Alberto, Paola Giuliano and Nathan Nunn. 2013. "On the Origins of Gender Roles: Women and the Plough." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 128(2): 469-530.

Fine, Cordelia. 2017. "Promiscuous Men, Chaste Women and Other Gender Myths." *Scientific American* 317(3): 32-37.

Giuliano, Paola. 2020. "Gender and Culture." NBER Working Paper No. 27725.

Grosse, Niels, Gerhard Riener and Markus Dertwinkel-Kalt. 2014. "Explaining Gender Differences in Competitiveness: Testing Theory on Gender-Task Stereotypes." Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2551206> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2551206>

Nelson, Julie. 2016. "Not-so-strong evidence for gender differences in risk taking." *Feminist Economics* 22(2): 114-42.

Elaine McCrate. 1988. "Gender Differences: The Role of Endogenous Preferences and Collective Action." *American Economic Review* 78, no. 2: 235-239.

George A. Akerlof and Rachel E. Kranton. 2000. "Economics and Identity." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115(3): 715-753.

William Darity, Jr. 2002. "Intergroup Disparity: Why Culture is Irrelevant." *The Review of Black Political Economy* 29(4): 77-90.

Ananthaswamy, Anil, and Kate Douglas. "The Origins of Sexism: How Men Came to Rule 12,000 Years Ago." *New Scientist*, 18 Apr. 2018

Himmelweit, Susan. 2003. "An Evolutionary Approach to Feminist Economics: Two Different Models of Caring," in Druscilla Barker and Edith Kuiper (eds.) *Toward a Feminist Philosophy of Economics*. London: Routledge, pp. 247-265.

William Darity, Jr., Patrick Mason and James Stewart. 2006. "The economics of identity: The origin and persistence of racial identity norms." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 60: 283-305.

Roediger, David. 1991. *The Wages of Whiteness. Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. London: Verso, "On Autobiography and Theory: An Introduction," pp. 3-17.

Diamond, Jared. 1997. *Guns, Germs, and Steel. The Fates of Human Societies*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Nancy Folbre. 1994. *Who Pays for the Kids? Gender and the Structures of Constraint*. London and New York: Routledge. Ch 2, "Collective Action and Structures of Constraint," pp. 51-90.

Russel Hardin. 1995. *One for All. The Logic of Group Conflict*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, Chs. 2 & 3.

Jack Hirschleifer. 2001. *The Dark Side of the Force. Economic Foundations of Conflict Theory*. New York: Cambridge University Press, Ch. 1.

Elinor Ostrom. 2000. "Collective Action and the Evolution of Social Norms." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14(3): 137-158.

#### **V. Social Reproduction Theory and Care Work**

\*Bhattacharya, Tithi. 2013. "What is social reproduction theory?" <http://socialistworker.org/2013/09/10/what-is-social-reproduction-theory>

\*Julie A. Nelson. 2016. "Husbandry: A Feminist Reclamation of Masculine Responsibility for Care" *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 40(1): 1-15.

Fraser, N. (2017). Crisis of care? On the social-reproductive contradictions of contemporary capitalism. *Social reproduction theory: Remapping class, recentering oppression*, 21-36.

Folbre, Nancy. 2021. *The Rise and Decline of Patriarchal Systems. An Intersectional Political Economy*. London and New York: Verso Books, Chapters 6-9, pgs. 109-210.

Barbara Laslett and Johanna Brenner. 1989. "Gender and Social Reproduction: Historical Perspectives." *Annual Review of Sociology* 15: 381-404.

Banks, Nina. 2020. "Black Women in the United States and Unpaid Collective Work: Theorizing the Community as a Site of Production." *Review of Black Political Economy* 47(4): 343-362.

Bhattacharya, T. (2017). *Social reproduction theory: Remapping class, recentering oppression*.

Bettio, Francesca, Marina Della Giusta and Maria Laura Di Tommaso. 2017. "Sex Work and Trafficking: Moving Beyond Dichotomies." *Feminist Economics* 23(3): 1-22.

Collins, P. H. (2002). *Black feminist thought: Knowledge, consciousness, and the politics of empowerment*. Routledge. Page 48-55.

- Lourdes Benería. 1979. "Reproduction, production and the sexual division of labour." *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 3(3): 203-225.
- Lourdes Benería. 1992. "Accounting for Unpaid Work: The Progress of Two Decades." *World Development* 20(11): 1547-60.
- Lourdes Benería. 1999. "The Enduring Debate Over Unpaid Labour." *International Labour Review* 138(3): 287-209.
- Folbre, Nancy. 2012. "The Political Economy of Human Capital." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 44(3): 281-292.
- Folbre, Nancy. 2008. *Valuing Children: Rethinking the Economics of the Family*. Cambridge, MA and London: Harvard University Press: Chapters 1&2 on "Conceptualizing the Costs of Children," pp. 11-41.
- Nancy Folbre and Julie Nelson. 2002. "For Love or Money?" *The Journal of Economic Perspectives* 14(4): 123-40.
- Nancy Folbre and Erik Olin Wright. 2012. "Defining care," in Nancy Folbre (ed.) *For Love and Money: Care Provision in the United States*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, pp. 1-20.
- Malatino, H. (2020). *Trans care*. U of Minnesota Press.
- Moos, K. A. (2021). The historical evolution of the cost of social reproduction in the United States, 1959–2012. *Review of social economy*, 79(1), 51-75.
- Sue Himmelweit. 1999. "Caring Labor." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 561(1): 27-38.
- Razavi, Shahra. 2007. "The Political and Social Economy of Care in a Development Context. Conceptual Issues, Research Questions and Policy Options." UNRISD Gender and Development Programme Paper No. 3.

## VI. Theories of households, family, and marriage

- Elissa Braunstein and Nancy Folbre. 2001. "To Honor and Obey: Efficiency, Inequality and Patriarchal Property Rights." *Feminist Economics* 7(1): 25-44.
- Jefferson, Therese and John King. 2001. "'Never Intended to be a Theory of Everything: Domestic Labor in Neoclassical and Marxian Economics'" *Feminist Economics*, 7(3): 71-101.
- Sen, Amartya. 1990. "Gender and Cooperative Conflicts" in Irene Tinker (ed.) *Persistent Inequalities* New York: Oxford University Press, 123–49.
- Nancy Folbre. 1986. "Hearts and spades: Paradigms of household economics." *World Development* 14(2): 245-255.
- Heidi Hartmann. 1981. "The Family as the Locus of Gender, Class, and Political Struggle: The Example of Housework." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 6(3): 366-94.
- Katz, Elizabeth. 1997. "The Intra-Household Economics of Voice and Exit." *Feminist Economics* 3(3): 25-46.
- Marianne Bertrand, Emir Kamenica and Jessica Pan. 2015. "Gender Identity and Relative Income within Households." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 130(2): 571-614.
- Small, Sarah F. 2022. "The Political Economy of Hegemonic Masculinity: Race, Income, and Housework in the United States" *Review of Radical Political Economics*
- Shelly Lundberg and Robert A. Pollak. 2014. "Cohabitation and the Uneven Retreat from Marriage in the United States, 1950-2010," in Leah Platt Boustan, Carola Frydman and Robert Margo, eds. *Human Capital in History: The American Record*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 241-272.
- Elaine McCrate,. 1987. "Trade, Merger and Employment: Economic Theory on Marriage." *Review of Radical Political Economics* 19(1): 73-89.
- Bergmann, Barbara. 1981. "The Economic Risks of Being a Housewife" in Mutari and Figart, *Women and the Economy*: 101-107.
- Cruz Bueno and Errol Henderson. 2017. "Bargaining or Backlash? Evidence on intimate partner violence from the Dominican Republic" *Feminist Economics*.
- Agarwal, Bina. 1997. "Bargaining and Gender Relations: Within and Beyond the Household." *Feminist Economics* 3 (1): 1–51.
- Bhattacharya, Haimanti. 2015. "Spousal Violence and Women's Employment in India" *Feminist Economics* 21(2): 30-52.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 1998. "It's All in the Family: Intersections of Gender, Race and Nation." *Hypatia* 13(3): 62-82.
- Coontz, Stephane. 2016. *The Way We Never Were: American Families and the Nostalgia Trap*. New York: Basic Books. (New introduction and epilogue for 2016 edition, originally published in 1992). Ch. 3, " 'My Mother Was a Saint': Individualism, Gender Myths, and the Problem of Love." pp. 48-82.
- Doss, Cheryl, 2013. Intra-household bargaining and resource allocation in developing countries, Policy Research Working Paper Series 6337, The World Bank.

- Folbre, Nancy. 2006. "Measuring Care: Gender, Empowerment, and the Care Economy" *Journal of Human Development*, 7(2): 183–99.
- Folbre, Nancy. 2001. *The Invisible Heart: Economics and Family Values* Chapters 1 and 2 (The Economics of Care and The Care Penalty)
- Folbre, Nancy. 1982. "Exploitation Comes Home: A Critique of the Marxian Theory of Family Labor." *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 6(4): 317-29.
- Hamilton, Darrick, Arthur Goldsmith and William Darity. 2009. "Shedding 'Light' on Marriage: The Influence of Skin Shade on Marriage of Black Females." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 72(1): 30-50.
- Lenze, Jana and Stephan Klasen. 2017. Does Women's Labor Force Participation Reduce Domestic Violence? *Feminist Economics* 23(1)
- Lundberg, S., & Pollak, R. A. (1996). Bargaining and distribution in marriage. *Journal of economic perspectives*, 10(4), 139-158.
- Nelson, Julie. 1994. "I, Thou, and Them: Capabilities, Altruism, and Norms in the Economics of Marriage." *American Economic Review* 84, no. 2: 126-131.
- Quisumbing, Agnes R. 2003. "What Have We Learned from Research on Intrahousehold Allocation?" In Agnes R. Quisumbing (ed.) *Household Decisions, Gender and Development: A Synthesis of Recent Research*. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Vyas, Mbwambo and Heise. 2015 "Women's Paid Work and Intimate Partner Violence: Insights from Tanzania" *Feminist Economics* 21(1): 35-58.

## VII. Labor market inequalities and discrimination

- Shulman, Steven. 1996. "The Political Economy of Labor Market Discrimination: A Classroom-Friendly Presentation of the Theory." *Review of Black Political Economy* 24(4): 47-64.
- Hartmann, Heidi. 1979. "Capitalism, Patriarchy, and Job Segregation by Sex" in Zillah Eisenstein (ed.) *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*, New York: Monthly Review Press.
- \*Badgett, M. V. Lee, Christopher S. Carpenter, and Dario Sansone. 2021. "LGBTQ Economics." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 35 (2): 141-70.
- Schilt, Kristin and Wiswall, Matthew. 2008. "Before and After: Gender Transitions, Human Capital, and Workplace Experiences." *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*: Vol. 8 : Iss. 1 (Contributions), Article 39. Available at: <http://www.bepress.com/bejeap/vol8/iss1/art39>
- Bergmann, Barbara. 1974. "Occupational Segregation, Wages and Profits When Employers Discriminate by Race or Sex." *Eastern Economic Journal* 1(2): 103-110.
- Bertrand, Marianne. 2020. "Gender in the Twenty-First Century." *AEA Papers and Proceedings* 110: 1-24.
- Eleanor Krause and Isabel Sawhill. 2017. "What we know and don't know about declining labor force participation: A review." Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Ghosh, Jayati. (2009). Informalization and women's workforce participation: A consideration of recent trends in Asia. In *The Gendered Impacts of Liberalization* (pp. 179-206). Routledge.
- Figart, Deb, Mutari, Ellen, and Power, Marilyn. 2003. "Chapter 4: Breadwinners and other workers: Gender and Race-Ethnicity in the evolution of the labor force." *Women and the Economy: A Reader*. Ellen Mutari and Deborah Figart (eds.), New York and London: Armonk.
- Curley, C. (2018). Sexual orientation, sexual history, and inequality in the United States. *Feminist Economics*, 24(1), 88-113.
- Mann, S. (2021). Transgender employment and gender marker laws. *Labour Economics*, 73, 102072.
- Rhonda Williams. 1995. "Consenting to Whiteness: Reflections on Race and Marxian Theories of Discrimination," in *Marxism in the postmodern age: Confronting the new world order*. New York and London: Guilford Press, pp. 301-308.
- Francis, D. V. (2012). Sugar and spice and everything nice? Teacher perceptions of Black girls in the classroom. *The Review of Black Political Economy*, 39(3), 311-320.
- Humphries Jane and Carmen Sarasua. 2012. "Off the Record: Reconstructing Women's Labor Force Participation Rates in 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries Europe" *Feminist Economics*, 18(4).
- Horrell, Sara and Jane Humphries. 1995. "Women's Labour Force Participation and the Transition to the Male-Breadwinner Family, 1790–1865." *The Economic History Review* 48(1): 89–117.
- Bertrand, Marianne and Sendhil Mullainathan. 2004. "Are Emily and Greg More Employable than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination." *American Economic Review* 94 (4): 991-1013.

- Blau, Francine and Lawrence Kahn. 2017. The gender wage gap: extent, trends, and explanations. *Journal of Economic Literature*. 55(3)
- Figart, Deborah. 1997. "Gender as More than a Dummy Variable: Feminist Approaches to Discrimination" (excerpt from *Review of Social Economy* 55(1): 1-32)
- Azmat, G., & Petrongolo, B. (2014). Gender and the labor market: What have we learned from field and lab experiments?. *Labour Economics*, 30, 32-40.
- Albelda, Randy, Robert Drago and Steven Shulman 2009. *Unlevel Playing Fields: Understanding Wage Inequality and Discrimination*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Arrow, Kenneth. 1998. "What Has Economics to Say About Racial Discrimination?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 12(2): 91-100.
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